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These transformative agreements are part of the global movement to break down barriers to research and transition scholarly journals to open access.

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visible, freely and legally accessible by scholars and scientists from around the
globe.

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What about the costs?

Transitioning scholarly journals from closed to open access is a huge task and the DEAL agreements constitute a giant step forward in this global movement to render scholarly communication more impactful and sustainable.

Nevertheless, reorganizing institutional budgets around open access publishing takes time and, while former subscription fees will be used fully toward the relative PAR fees (Publish-And-Read fee) for publishing in subscription journals, not every institution may yet be in a position to fully cover the costs of publishing in fully (gold) Open Access journals, even with the agreed 20% discount on list APCs.

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Current agreements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wiley</th>
<th>Springer Nature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agreement period</td>
<td>2019-2021¹ with optional renewal for 2022</td>
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<tr>
<td>OA publishing in subscription (closed access) journals</td>
<td>Publish Open Access in over 1,400 Wiley (hybrid) subscription journals (“Wiley Online Open”), such as Angewandte Chemie, EMBO, and Advanced Materials. A small number of subscription journals do not yet offer open access publishing, but will be transitioned into the OA publishing scheme of the agreement in the course of the contract period.</td>
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<tr>
<td>OA publishing in subscription (closed access) journals</td>
<td>Publish Open Access in around 1,900 Springer (hybrid) subscription journals (“Open Choice”). Nature and Nature-branded journals are not included in the agreement, nor are purely professional journals (including but not limited to Scientific American or Spektrum der Wissenschaft).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publishing in fully OA journals</td>
<td>Publish in around 100 Wiley Open Access journals (e.g. Advanced Science), with a 20% DEAL discount granted on the APC list prices.³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publishing in fully OA journals</td>
<td>Publish in around 600 Springer Nature fully Open Access journals (e.g. Scientific Reports, Nature Communications) and Open Access brands (e.g. SpringerOpen journals, Nature Partner Journals, BioMed Central titles) with a 20% DEAL discount granted on the APC list prices.⁴</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eligible article types</td>
<td>Primary Research Articles Review Articles Editorial pieces such as letters or book reviews are not included.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eligible article types</td>
<td>Original Papers Review Papers Brief Communications Editorial Notes Book Reviews Letters Reports Invited Reviews and Brief Communications in Springer Medizin journals are not included.</td>
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